Panel 12. Paper 12.2: Public policies, cultural landscape and rural development

Cecilia Calderón-Puente Dr.
ICOMOS/MEXICO / CIIC, ciicpresidencia17@gmail.com

Zazanda Salcedo Gutierrez MsC
ICOMOS/BOLIVIA, zazanda.salcedo@gmail.com

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Public policies, cultural landscape and rural development.
Cecilia Calderon-Puente, Zazanda Salcedo
ICOMOS Advisory Committee Scientific Symposium
RURAL HERITAGE LANDSCAPES AND BEYOND
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The diversity of rural landscapes in Latin America – Identification, conservation and management

DELICIAS, a semi-arid territory
Dr. Cecilia Calderon-Puente
Monument commemorating the foundation of Delicias, original plan of the city's stroke and bell tower of the Temple of Christ the King, inaugurated in 1954.
Location of Cd. Delicias in Mexico and the State of Chihuahua
Location of Cd. Delicias in Mexico in relation to the City of Chihuahua.
Fragment of a publication of El Colono and calendar showing the production of wines in the area
Location of Delicias in Irrigation Zone 5 where it is possible to observe the area of influence in growing areas
Location of Delicias in Irrigation Zone 5 where it is possible to appreciate, by the shape of the plots, that the crop is from irrigation.
Landscape in growing areas
Housing typology in the urban area
Urban Area of Delicias
The diversity of rural landscapes in Latin America – Identification, conservation and management

Cultural landscape in Bolivia. Cultural and natural heritage of the Kallawaya Nation, transformation and territorial configuration

Zazanda Salcedo Gutierrez
National geographic context

Bolivia protected areas

- Apolobamba Integrated Natural Management Area - ANMIN
The ANMIN Apolobamba is located at the west end of the department of La Paz, in the Bautista Saavedra and Franz Tamayo provinces. The municipalities involved are: Pelechuco, Curva and Charazani.
Natural characteristics

- Geomorphology is characterized by mountain reliefs (between 800 and 6,200 m.a.s.l.)
- The climate is very cold (average 4.5ºC) in the Cordillera region and the western plateaus until cold with mild summer (average 10ºC) in the lowest southern zone.
- 807 species of flora and 275 species of fauna are registered.
Social context

Regionalized municipal information system of the Department of La Paz

Charazani

Population CNPV 2012 **13,023**
Rural population 9,719
Urban population 3,304

Curva

Population CNPV 2012 **3,285**
Rural population 3,285
Urban population 0

Pelechuco

Population CNPV 2012 **6,780**
Rural population 6,780
Urban population 0
National and international protection

1972
DS 10070
Ulla Ulla National Wildlife Reserve
2000
DS 25652
Recategorized, renamed and redefined
Apolobamba Integrated Natural Management Area – ANMIN
560.000 ha

1972
Man and the Biosphere Programme (MAB)
Ulla Ulla 1977/2006
200.000 ha

2003
Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage

Andean cosmovision of the Kallawaya 2008
Tradition versus Progress

Risks
• INRA Law, private vs community property
• Mining, cooperative system
• Deforestation and soil erosion
• Migration, young people to cities

Challenges
• Biodiversity conservation, articulation of different levels of territorial administration
• Traditional medicine, research and safeguarding
• Traditional agricultural production, takanas
• Uses and customs, safeguarding and transmission
• Heritage registration and monitoring
• Role of women, empowerment in decision making