



Chapter 11, Figure 11.4

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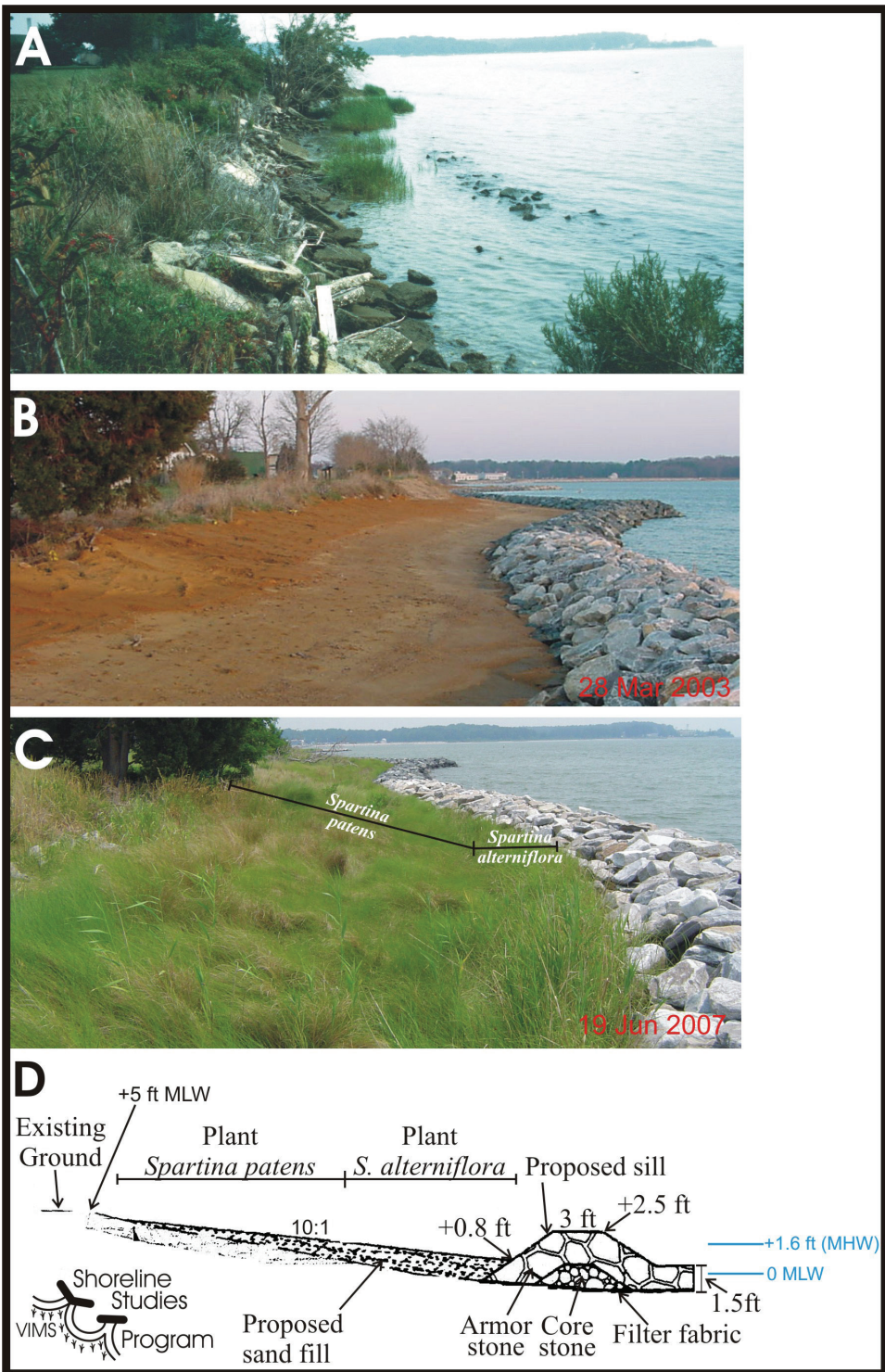


Figure 11.4. Living shorelines are a more natural solution to shoreline erosion that becomes part of the estuarine ecosystem as opposed to structural alternatives (e.g., bulkheads, seawalls, and rip-rap), which harden shorelines: (a) before; (b) during construction; (c) after construction; and (d) project plan. (Courtesy of Virginia Institute of Marine Science; Hardaway et al. 2009)