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Modeling: Effects of Hydraulic Structures on Fish Passage: An Evaluation of 2D vs 3D Hydraulic Analysis Methods

Item Type	event;event
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Download date	2026-05-17 20:54:40
Link to Item	https://hdl.handle.net/20.500.14394/25282

EFFECTS OF HYDRAULIC STRUCTURES ON FISH PASSAGE: AN EVALUATION OF 2D VS 3D HYDRAULIC ANALYSIS METHODS

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Fish Passage Conference – Amherst, MA

June 2016

Acknowledgements

- Colorado State University
 - Dr. Brian Bledsoe
 - Tim Stephens, Brian Fox, Nell Kolden
 - Dr. Chris Myrick, Dr. Peter Nelson
- Colorado Parks and Wildlife
 - Matt Kondratieff
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
 - Bozeman Fish Technology Center
 - Fish Passage Program



Outline

- **Study Objectives**
- Lyons Whitewater Park
- Methods
- Results
- Conclusions
- Questions
- References

Study Objectives

- Compare 2D and 3D CFD based fish passage analysis methods for Lyons, Colorado field site
- Assess whether 2D CFD modeling can adequately capture complex flow
- Identify key hydraulic variables for predicting the effects of a structure on upstream fish passage

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Lyons Whitewater Park

- North Fork St. Vrain River at Lyons, Colorado
- Prior to September 2013 flooding event

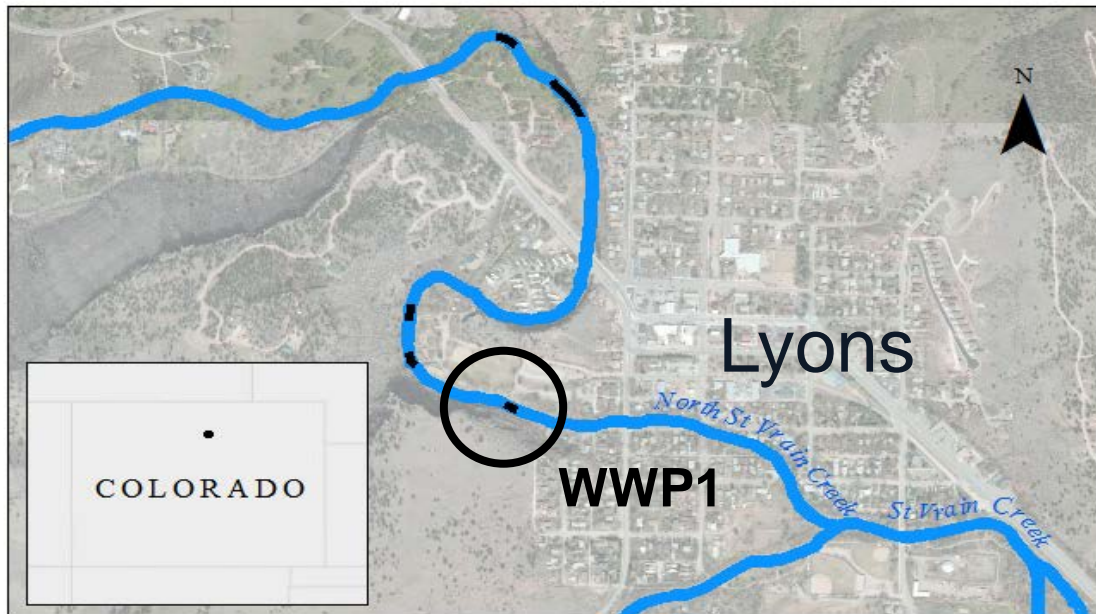


Image: Kolden 2013

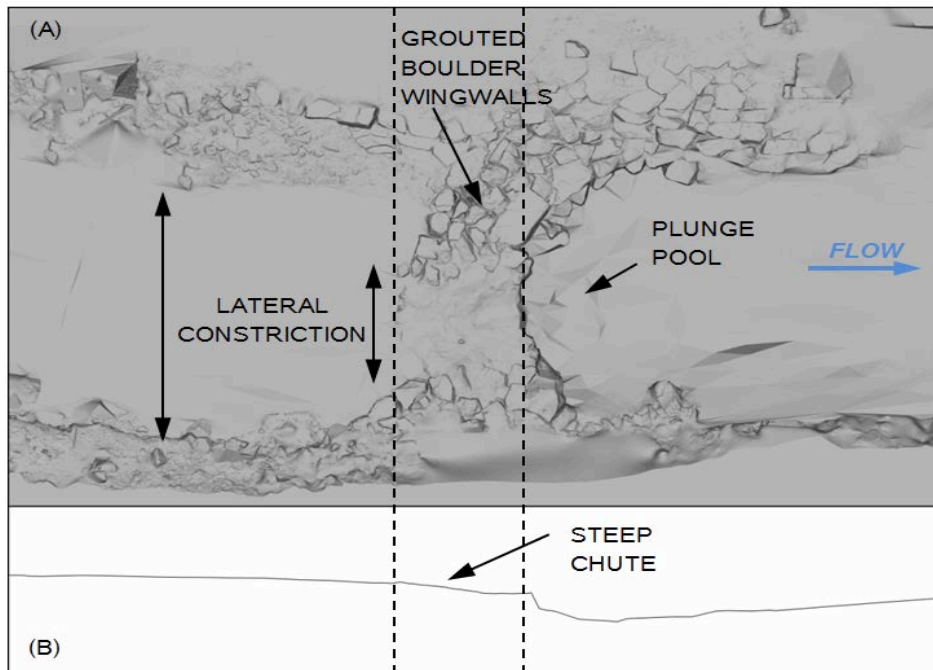


Salmo trutta

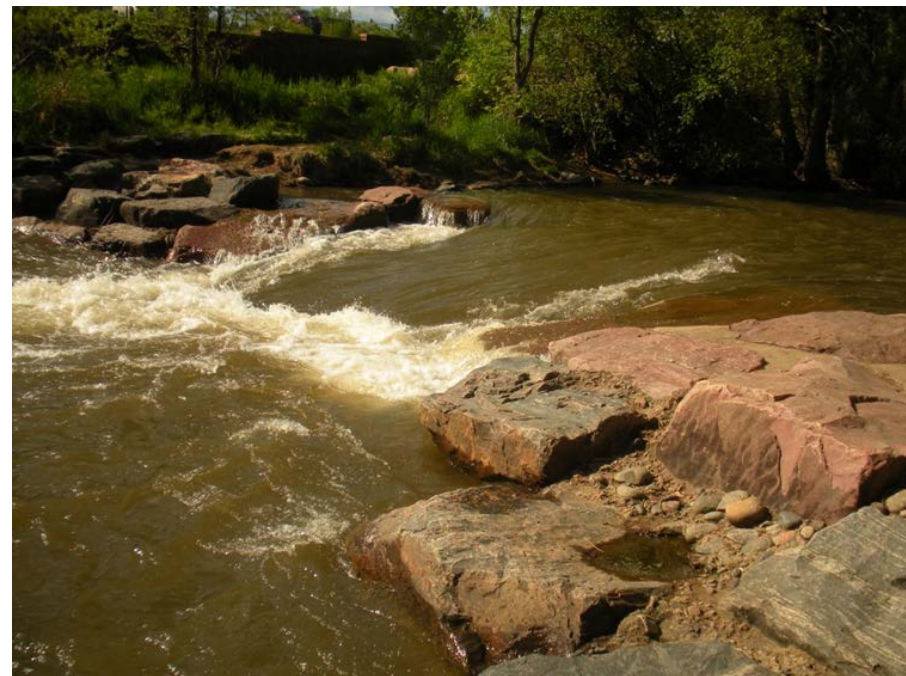


Oncorhynchus mykiss

Lyons Whitewater Park



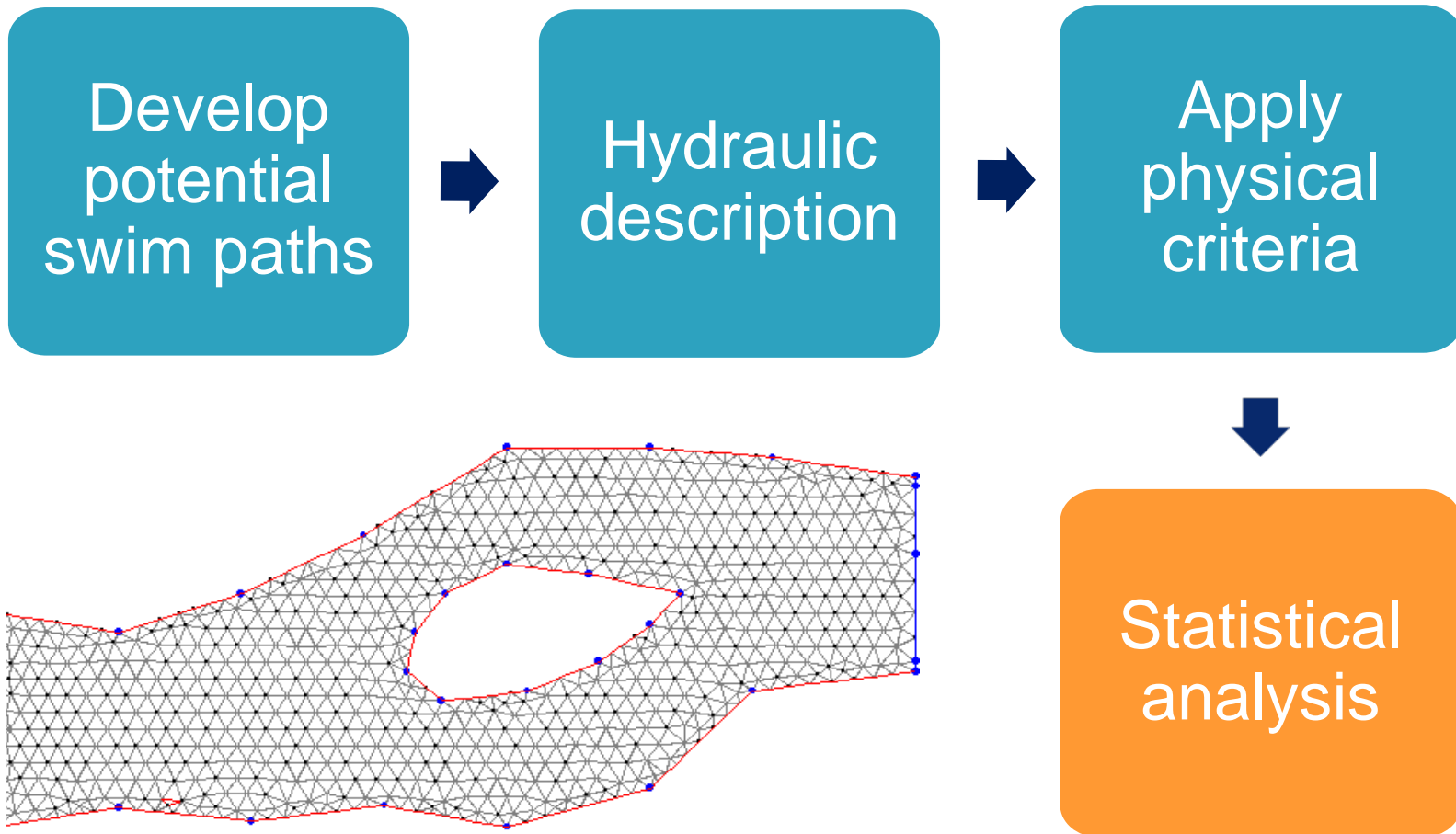
$$Fr = \frac{V}{\sqrt{gd}}$$



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- Study Objectives
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- **Methods**
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- Implications
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Methods – Overview



Methods – Path Hydraulics

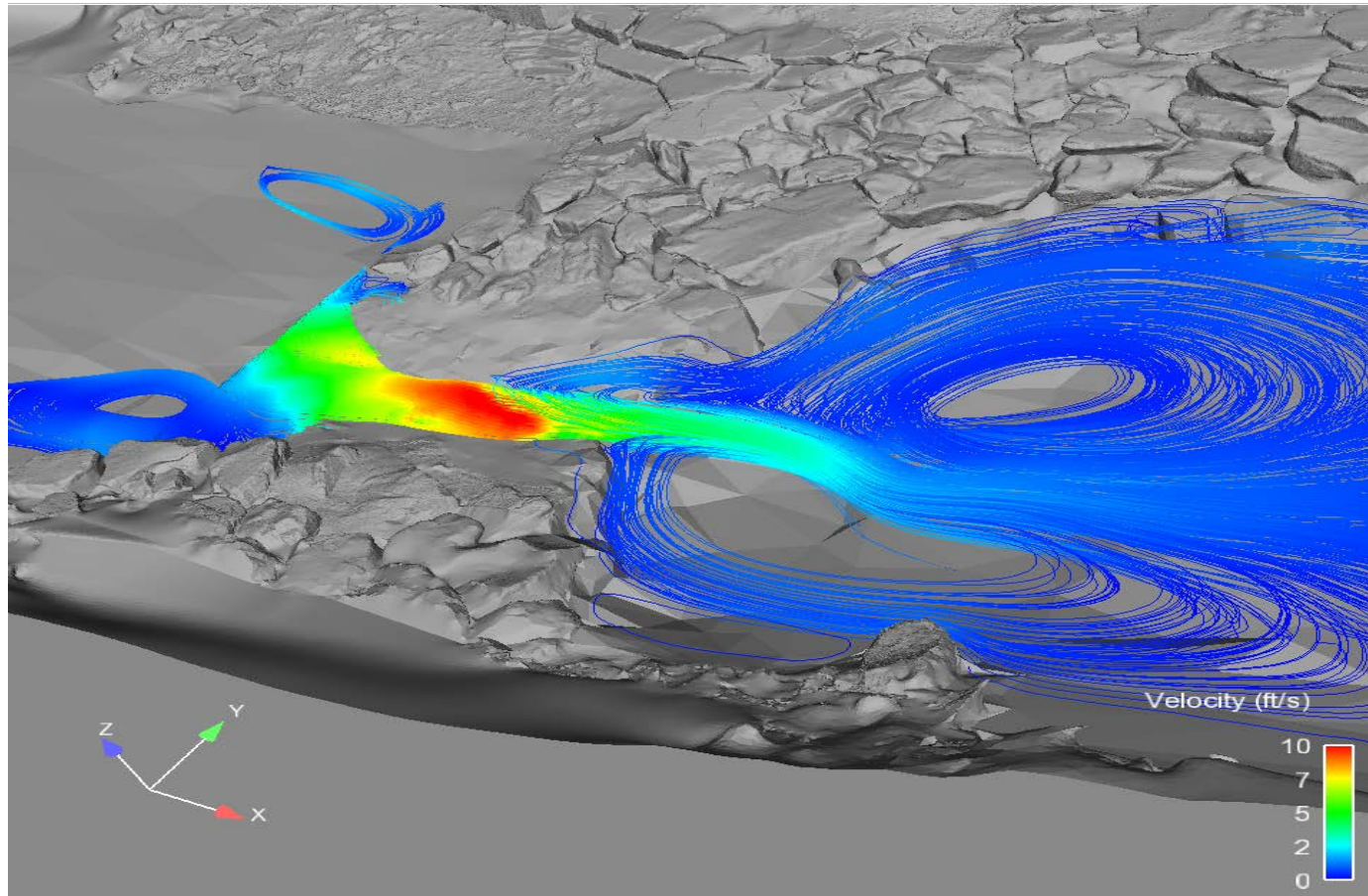
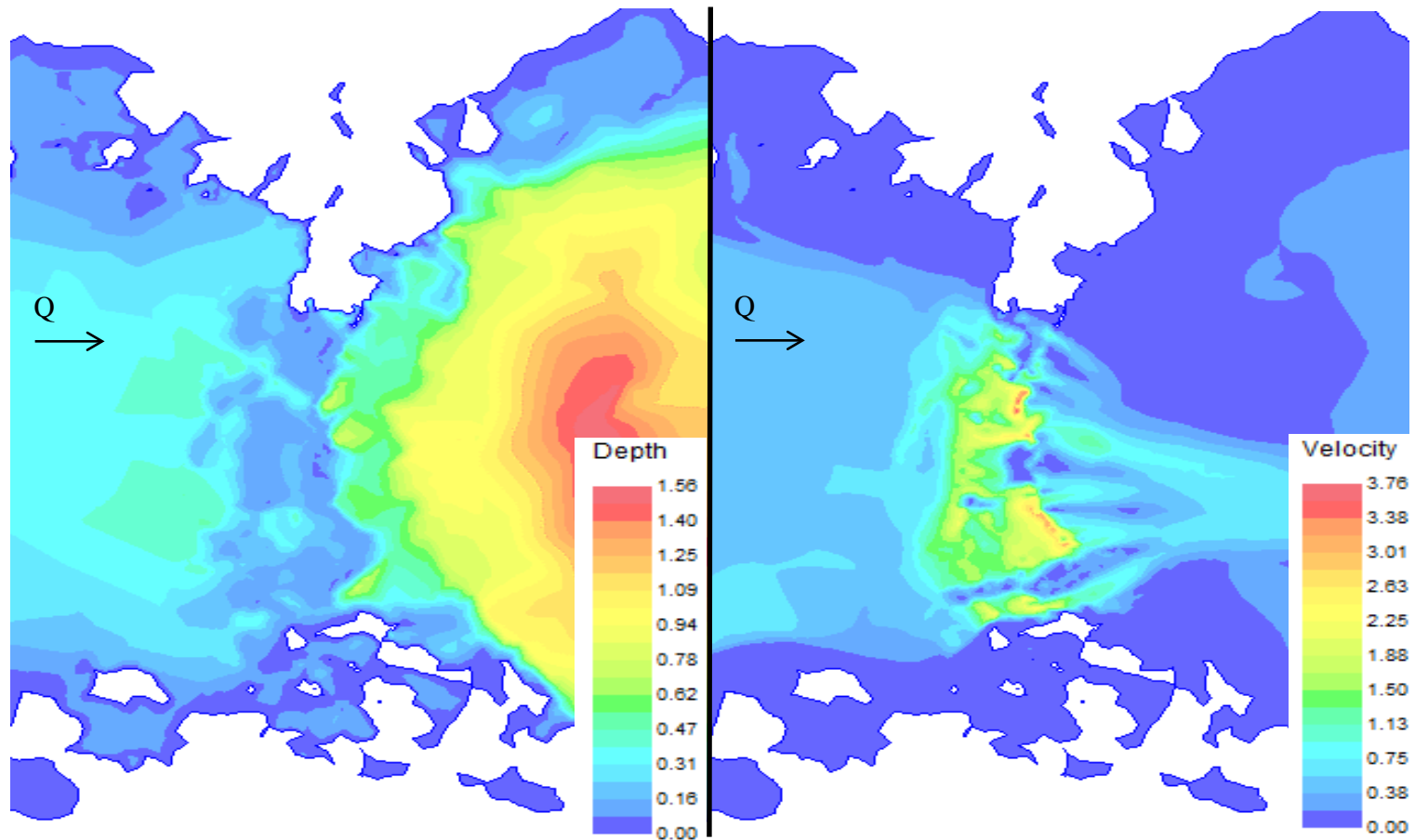


Image: Stephens, 2014

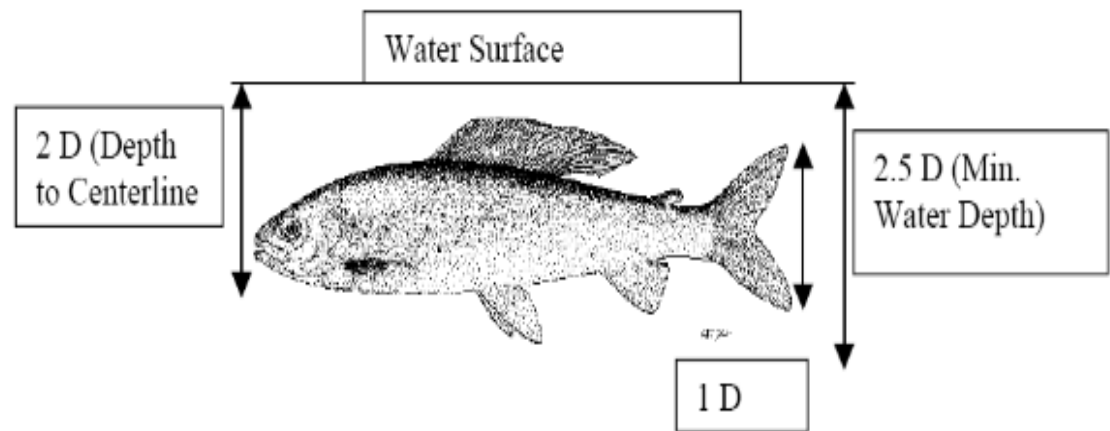
Methods – Path Hydraulics



Methods – Physical Criteria

- MDC – Minimum Depth Criterion

- 0.18 m
- 0.11 m



- MVR – Maximum Velocity Ratio

- 10 BL/s
- 25 BL/s

$$\text{velocity ratio} = \frac{v_{rms}}{v_{burst}}$$

Methods – Statistical Analysis

Movement Data

- 204 total observations, Boolean
- Species and body length

Variable Selection

- Bivariate fits
- Stepwise regression

Logistic Regression

- Various variable combination
- Prediction accuracy

Outline

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Results – Portion “Impassable”

	Discharge (cms)	Fish body length												
		100 mm	125 mm	150 mm	175 mm	200 mm	225 mm	250 mm	275 mm	300 mm	325 mm	350 mm	375 mm	400 mm
2D	0.42	0.13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0.85	0.21	0.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1.70	0.34	0.15	0.03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2.83	0.27	0.21	0.10	0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3D	0.42	0.89	0.20	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0.85	1	0.44	0.12	0.08	0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1.70	1	0.25	0.13	0.06	0.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2.83	1	0.95	0.21	0.07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ranges:		1	0.99 - 0.80		0.79 - 0.60		0.59 - 0.40		0.39 - 0.20		0.19 - 0.01		0	

Results – Portion “Impassable”

		Fish body length												
Discharge		100	125	150	175	200	225	250	275	300	325	350	375	400
(cms)		mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm
2D	0.42	0.95	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87
	0.85	0.88	0.83	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
	1.70	0.92	0.82	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
	2.83	0.85	0.82	0.73	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64
3D	0.42	0.98	0.72	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68
	0.85	1	0.83	0.62	0.60	0.56	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55
	1.70	1	0.98	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86
	2.83	1	0.96	0.45	0.34	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29
Ranges:		1		0.99 - 0.80		0.79 - 0.60		0.59 - 0.40		0.39 - 0.20		0.19 - 0.01		0

Results – Prediction Accuracy

2D Analysis					3D Analysis				
		<u>Predicted</u>					<u>Predicted</u>		
Observed		Pass	No Pass	% Correct	Observed		Pass	No Pass	% Correct
MDC _{0.11}	Pass	46	8	85.2%	MDC _{0.11}	Pass	44	10	81.5%
	No Pass	8	142	94.7%		No Pass	8	142	94.7%
	Overall % Correct			92.2%		Overall % Correct			91.2%
MDC _{0.11} & MVR ₁₀	Pass	4	50	7.4%	MDC _{0.11} & MVR ₁₀	Pass	0	54	0.0%
	No Pass	8	142	94.7%		No Pass	0	150	100.0%
	Overall % Correct			71.6%		Overall % Correct			73.5%
MDC _{0.11} & MVR ₂₅	Pass	45	9	83.3%	MDC _{0.11} & MVR ₂₅	Pass	40	14	74.1%
	No Pass	8	142	94.7%		No Pass	8	142	94.7%
	Overall % Correct			91.7%		Overall % Correct			89.2%

Outline

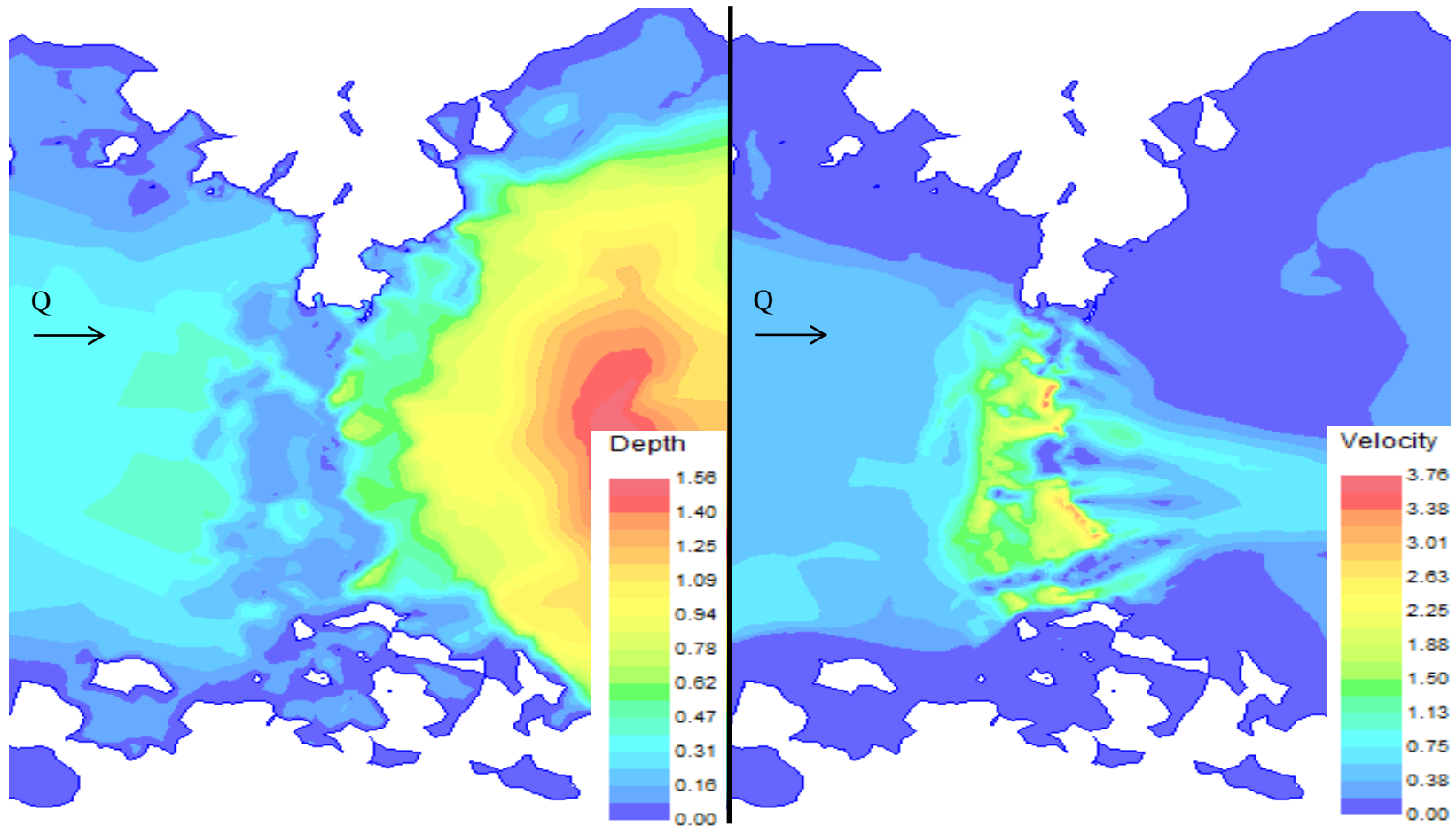
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Conclusions

- Novel upstream passage assessment methods
- Comparing 2D and 3D Analysis Methods
 - Comparable prediction accuracy at *this* structure for *these* species
- Key Hydraulic Variables
 - Depth: > 0.11 m
 - Velocity: < 25 BL/s



Questions?



References

- Fox, B., 2013. Eco-Hydraulic Evaluation of Whitewater Parks as Fish Passage Barriers. Masters Thesis, Colorado State University, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Fort Collins, CO.
- Kolden, E., 2013. Modeling in a Three-dimensional World: Whitewater Park Hydraulics and Their Impact on Aquatic Habitat in Colorado. Masters Thesis, Colorado State University, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Fort Collins, CO.
- Ryan, E., 2015. Effects of Hydraulic Structures on Fish Passage: An Evaluation of 2D vs 3D Hydraulic Analysis Methods. Masters Thesis. Colorado State University, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Fort Collins, CO.
- Stephens, T., 2014. Effects of Whitewater Parks on Fish Passage: A Spatially Explicit Hydraulic Analysis. Masters Thesis. Colorado State University, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Fort Collins, CO.

Results – Prediction Models

	Predicted logit of (passage success) =	Likelihood ratio test (<i>p</i> - value)	Goodness-of-fit test (<i>p</i> - value)	Parameter Estimate (<i>p</i> - value)	Odds ratio (e^β)	Observations accurately predicted (overall %)
2D Analysis	$(-48.57) + 58.99 * MDC_{0.11}$	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	$MDC_{0.11}$ 4.17E+25	92.2
	$(-29.61) + 32.11 * MDC_{0.11} \& MVR_{10}$	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	$MDC_{0.11} \& MVR_{10}$ 8.78E+13	71.6
	$(-48.57) + 58.97 * MDC_{0.11} \& MVR_{25}$	< 0.0001	0.899	< 0.0001	$MDC_{0.11} \& MVR_{25}$ 4.07E+25	91.7
3D Analysis	$16.61 + (-27.75) * MDC_{0.11}$	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	$MDC_{0.11}$ 8.91E-13	91.2
	$(-4.33) + 3.34 * MDC_{0.11} \& MVR_{10}$	0.3483	0.0828	0.3982	$MDC_{0.11} \& MVR_{10}$ 28.35003	73.5
	$20.92 + (-33.22) * MDC_{0.11} \& MVR_{25}$	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	$MDC_{0.11} \& MVR_{25}$ 3.73E-15	89.2